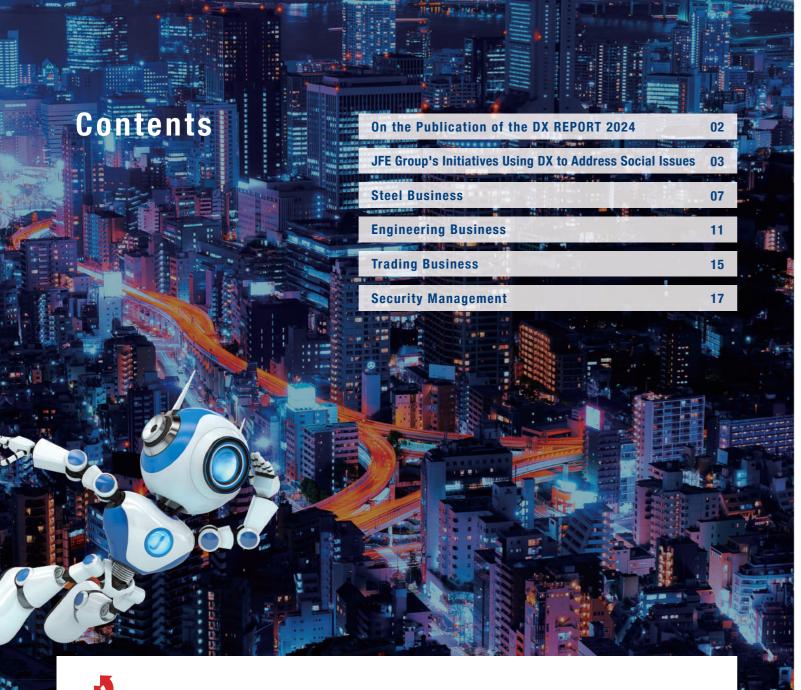




# 2024 DX REPORT

Contributing to society with the world's most innovative technology





# JFE Holdings named DX Stock 2024

JFE Holdings was one of 25 of roughly 3,800 listed companies, and the only company in the iron and steel industry, selected as a Digital Transformation Stock 2024 (DX Stock 2024) by the Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry, the Tokyo Stock Exchange, and the Information-technology Promotion Agency, Japan. Since being named a Competitive IT Strategy Company under a predecessor program launched in 2015, the Company has been selected nine\* times.



\*JFE Holdings was named a Noteworthy DX Company in 2023.

Selection record	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2023	2024
<b>DX銘柄</b> Digital Transformation									•
DX注目企業 Digital Transformation	(Program not in existence)								

<sup>\*</sup> Names prior to 2020: Competitive IT Strategy Company and Noteworthy IT Strategy Company

Current plans, strategies, beliefs, and other content described in this report that are not historical facts are forward-looking statements that may invo uncertainties. Actual results, performance, or achievements could differ significantly from the anticipated outcomes presented in this report due to various factors, incl changes in the global or domestic economy, as well as unanticipated trends in the industries to which JFE Group companies belong. Readers should u Holdings cannot guarantee the certainty of such forward-looking statements.

# Providing new value for a sustainable society as a top runner in DX promotion

This is the final year of the Seventh Medium-term Business Plan, formulated in fiscal 2021. To be essential to society's sustainable development and to create safe, comfortable lives for people everywhere, the JFE Group as a whole has implemented a digital transformation (DX) promotion strategy as one of our important management strategies to enhance corporate value. Under the Eighth Medium-term Business Plan, which will take effect from next fiscal year, we will further pursue DX as a core strategy for strengthening our business competitiveness.

The huge amounts of data and expertise accumulated over many years by our steel business, engineering business, and trading business are the JFE Group's greatest strength in DX promotion. These valuable assets, which other companies cannot easily replicate, are the source of our value creation to support society with a top level of technology globally. By integrating these intangible assets with leading technologies including artificial intelligence (Al), the Internet of Things (IoT), and data science, we are using our existing CPS\*1 and GRC\*2 digital platforms and core technologies to create a wide range of products. Our DX-related business is growing every year.

We are also working Groupwide to address the risks of increasingly sophisticated cyberattacks and information leakage, primarily through JFE-SIRT\*3, and established a new security-related company this fiscal year.

This report introduces the specifics of these measures. We hope that readers will find this information useful for providing a better understanding of the JFE Group's DX policies.



Senior Vice President

JFE Holdings, Inc.

\*1 CPS: Cyber Physical System (please refer to the Steel Business on page 7)

JFE Group's DX Strategy

**Strategy for Each Business** 

data utilization and provide digital services

intra-Group utilization of DX solutions

JFE Steel

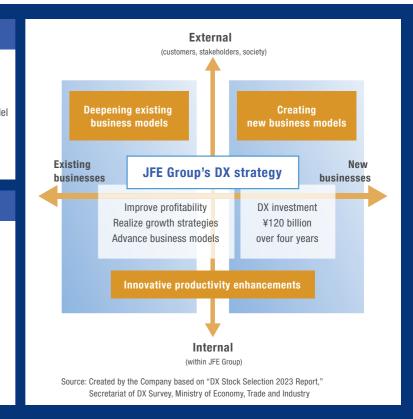
JFE Engineering

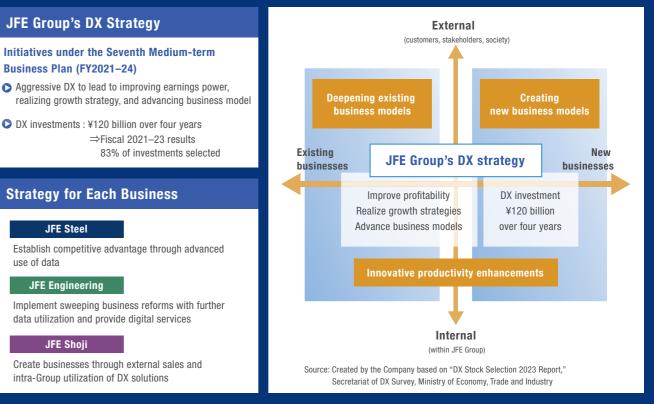
JFE Shoji

use of data

**Business Plan (FY2021-24)** 

- \*2 GRC: Global Remote Center (a remote monitoring center at JFE Engineering's Yokohama head office)
- \*3 JFE-SIRT: JFE Security Integration and Response Team (please refer to Security Management on page 17)





**01** DX REPORT 2024

# JFE Group's Initiatives Using DX to Address Social Issues

The JFE Group is using DX to resolve social issues in various ways by maximizing the Group's technological capabilities. The following section introduces some of the initiatives being carried out internally, including efforts to develop and secure DX human resources.



# Addressing the challenge of the "2025 Digital Cliff" Moving away from huge host computers

#### Necessity of upgrading systems at steelworks

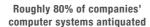
Since the late 1960s, Japan's steel industry has been a leader in the industrial sector through the introduction of large, general-use computers (mainframes and host computers), beginning with the automation of administrative processing and expanding to the automation of factory operations, the quality enhancement of steel products, and increased efficiency in factory administration. The Internet did not exist at that time, and companies had to develop in-house many features including special structures and languages of computers and ways of linking equipment. As a result of rapid advances in computer technology, approaches like high-performance servers and, more recently, cloud computing have come to the forefront. Today, mainframe computers can be seen as a classic antiquated system.

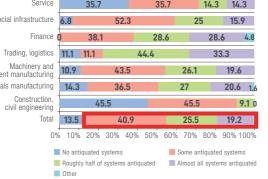
The Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry published its "DX Report: Overcoming '2025 Digital Cliff' Involving IT Systems and Full-fledged Development of Efforts for DX" in 2018. This report sounded an alarm, stating that roughly 80% of companies' computer systems were antiquated and that ignoring the problem would impede carrying out management and business strategies. The report said that for companies to grow, it would be imperative to review these antiquated systems, adopt the latest digital technologies, and effectively use the data they possessed.

JFE Steel was no exception to the ministry's claim. Various steelworks and their operations use one giant computer system. To avoid the 2025 Digital Cliff, we need to resolve to upgrade these systems.

#### Progress on system upgrades at steelworks

JFE Steel is upgrading its mission-critical systems at all steelworks and manufacturing centers. The Kurashiki district's shaped steel area has been replacing its proprietary mainframe computer system in stages (since May 2023) with a system built with standard specifications. The conversion for shipping areas for steel sheets, electrical steel sheets, and all other products was completed in August 2024, marking the migration of more than half of the Kurashiki district's mission-critical system (approximately 50 million steps) to an open platform environment. A large, integrated steelworks like the Kurashiki district occupies a wide area with many types of integrated equipment for tasks





# Antiquated systems appear to impede DX at roughly 70% of companies



Source: Created by JFE Steel and based on the Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry's "DX Report: Overcoming '2025 Digital Cliff' Involving IT Systems and Full-fledged Development of Efforts for DX"



Photograph taken at the West Japan Works (Kurashiki district) during the migration in August 2024

ranging from the receipt and storage of raw materials to manufacturing processes like ironmaking, steel manufacturing, and rolling, to the shipment of final products. Because some systems needed to be temporarily stopped for the migration to an open platform environment, the migration to the new environment had to be carried out within a limited time so that the manufacturing processes would not be halted for an extended period. The entire steelworks and all project members, including staff from JFE Systems, successfully migrated roughly 20 million steps during a planned plant idling of only 18 hours. The upgrade for the entire Kurashiki district continues, with the aim of completion by the end of fiscal 2024. Migrations have been finished at the Sendai Works and Chita Works, and are being carried out in parallel at other districts. We plan to complete the migration of the roughly 200 million steps for the mission-critical systems at all steelworks and manufacturing centers during fiscal 2025.

We are striving to further enhance corporate value by proactively utilizing our wealth of data assets by applying the latest data science and AI, aiming for innovative productivity increases and stable operations. We also intend to support many other companies dealing with the 2025 Digital Cliff national crisis by providing expertise to help resolve this social issue.



I have been working at steelworks for many years. I am embarrassed to say that before I started this job, I did not know that every steelworks operated with huge computer systems bigger than those at major banks and that the computers themselves were already outdated.

At the same time, we have spent many years feeding various types of manufacturing expertise into computers, including data for product quality improvement, automation in various areas, and improved efficiency. The expertise we have amassed is very important and needs to be passed on. We must also avoid having antiquated systems become an obstacle to innovation. These upgrades need to be successfully completed to pass on this globally advanced technology and make further progress.

Many companies and organizations have begun consulting with us. We hope to share the experience of our success so that society as a whole can avoid the 2025 Digital Cliff.



Managing Executive Officer
General Manager

**Business Process Innovation Team** 

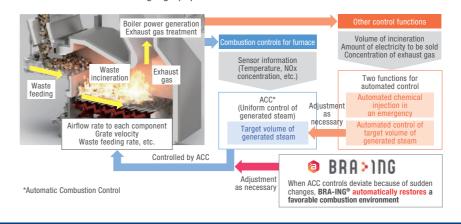


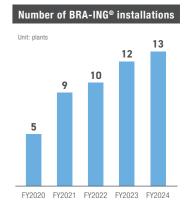
# Responding to decrease in working-age population and reducing environmental impact

#### "BRA-ING®" Al system for automated operations of waste-to-energy plants

With the contraction of the working-age population due to the aging of society, the industrial plant sector is facing a serious shortage of plant operators. JFE Engineering is continuously developing technologies to fully automate waste-to-energy plants. As part of this development, along with the increased sophistication of the existing automatic combustion control (ACC) function, we have developed and are introducing the BRA-ING® automated operation Al system for incinerators. The stable combustion achieved with automated operation raises the energy recovery rate, reducing the wasting of resources while alleviating the environmental impact by cutting  $CO_2$  and other exhaust gas emissions. This technology has been introduced at 13 waste-to-energy plants across Japan over the five years since 2020.

The introduction of digital technologies at infrastructure facilities will continue to contribute to resolving social issues including the decrease in the working-age population and environmental considerations.





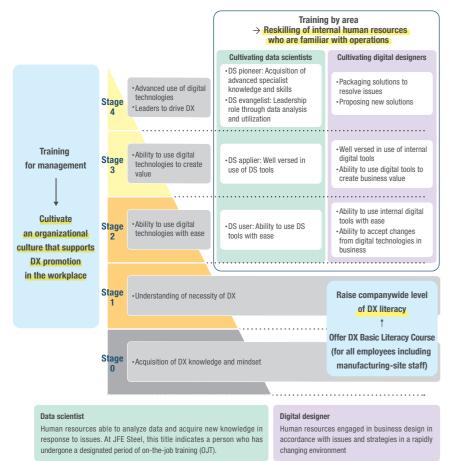
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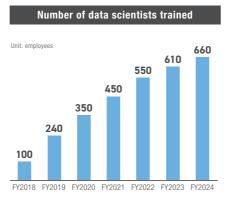
#### **Human Resource Development**



JFE Steel provides educational curricula to encourage all employees to take ownership of DX and actively participate. The DX Literacy Course raises the level of DX literacy among all employees, and training for management including officers aims to cultivate an organizational atmosphere that facilitates the pursuit of new challenges.

By the end of fiscal 2024, we plan to have developed more than 600 people in the data scientist category and more than 600 people in the digital designer category as core DX human resources.







#### DX achievements presentation

In addition to developing human resources, we hold a companywide DX achievements presentation to foster a culture in which all employees at all divisions pursue challenges. Replacing the presentation of data science dissertations that had taken place since 2019, this event was held for the 10th time in December 2024 with the scope of submissions expanded to employees in operational divisions at the head office and steelworks. The main location, the head office, was connected remotely to various steelworks and manufacturing centers via Teams, an internal network, and more than 700 people including the president and officers participated.

Ten presentations were made from manufacturing process areas and operational process areas, with an award given to the presentation recognized as particularly excellent from various considerations including logic, innovation, and potential.







JFE Engineering has designated the development and adoption of human resources and reformation of the organizational culture to create a foundation for DX promotion as important issues and is working to create an environment in which all employees proactively engage in DX. Specifically, we are implementing various measures based on three themes: "cultivating a mindset," "developing human resources," and "disseminating and sharing information." The company also provides opportunities for employees to progress on their own initiative in a broad range of areas in addition to DX, including support for obtaining accreditations, e-learning, and various training courses.

	Objectives	Main measures
Cultivating a mindset	<ul> <li>Understand the necessity of DX and take ownership of it</li> <li>Create motivation to implement reform on one's own</li> </ul>	■ Internal event "DX Day!!" ■ CEO award
Developing	■ Raise DX literacy among all employees	<ul><li>DX literacy training</li><li>Level-specific DX training</li></ul>
human resources	Develop specialized skills and know-how for DX promotion	<ul><li>Data scientist training</li><li>Al/loT Specialist Technology Group</li></ul>
Disseminating and sharing information	<ul><li>Share information across divisions</li><li>Promote DX initiatives to students and potential employees</li></ul>	<ul><li>DX Information Portal (internal)</li><li>DX special website (external)</li></ul>

#### Internal event "DX Day!!"

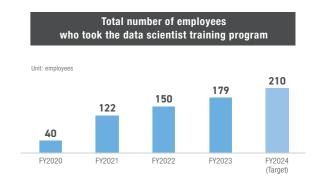
"DX Day!!" is held once a year to cultivate a mindset for companywide DX promotion and to raise the level of digital knowledge. The fiscal 2024 event was held over two days with roughly 3,000 participants including the CEO and executives. The event included the sharing of DX initiatives being carried out by internal divisions, hands-on digital technology and solutions experiences, presentations by experts, and seminars on using digital tools. Through these kinds of activities, we aim to have every employee feel a sense of ownership for DX and to cultivate an organizational culture in which employees will proactively address issues.



#### Data scientist training

Providing practical training, Pla'cello®—data analytics platform developed to effectively utilize data collected from plants—currently has more than 2,200 employee users.

We have also developed an internal data scientist training program with a curriculum comprising 17 classes over 120 hours to allow employees to acquire specialist data science knowledge. We aim to have a total of 210 employees take the course by the end of fiscal 2024.



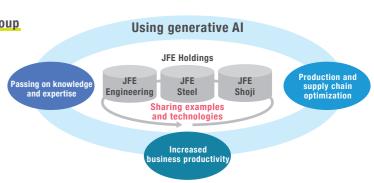
#### **Generative AI**

## Promoting the use of generative AI in the JFE Group

The JFE Group is sharing examples of operational applications and technologies related to generative Al to promote its effective use.

Please refer to the following pages regarding initiatives being carried out at operating companies.

Page 10, Steel Business; Page 12, Engineering Business; Page 15, Trading Business



# Steel Business (JFE Steel Corporation)

JFE Steel is proactively implementing various measures to transform existing businesses, make innovative improvements in productivity, and create new businesses, to establish a competitive advantage that maximizes the wealth of data we have collected over many years.

In April 2024, we launched the DX Strategy Headquarters, which integrates the information technology (IT) and operational technology (OT) fields to accelerate DX across the entire digital field.

We plan to complete mission-critical system upgrades at all steelworks and manufacturing centers by the end of fiscal 2025. We are building a cyber-physical systems (CPS) platform to efficiently promote CPS for manufacturing processes and develop applications for its use. Steady progress is also being made at the solutions business, including moving to the verification testing stage for blast furnace CPS.

Under the Seventh Medium-term Business Plan, we have invested 115 billion yen in DX, aiming for a 30 billion yen improvement in earnings. Investment approval is on track relative to the plan, and we expect to achieve this improvement in earnings.



# Akira Nitta Senior Vice President (General Manager of DX Strategy, in

charge of cybersecurity department)

# DX Strategy >>>

The main pillars of JFE Steel's DX are the introduction of technologies like the Internet of things (IoT), artificial intelligence (AI), and data science (DS) for gaining a competitive advantage by proactively utilizing data (= data-driven). Our accumulated expertise in high-grade steel manufacturing, responses to aging equipment, and data related to predictive management are the sources of our competitiveness, as we make advanced use of data—one of JFE Steel's important strategies. We are pursuing DX with three main areas of emphasis—"raise our level of data use" mentioned above, "execute IT structural reforms," and "reinforce our IT risk management."

#### JFE Steel's major initiatives under the Seventh Medium-term Business Plan

Use "digital" technologies to strengthen the manufacturing base and execute new growth strategies

#### JFE Steel's vision for DX promotion

### Gain competitive advantage through the proactive utilization of data (= data-driven)

With a long history of manufacturing, JFE is a storehouse of data. Our accumulated expertise in high-grade steel manufacturing, responses to aging equipment, and data related to predictive management are the sources of our competitiveness. Advanced use of data is JFE Steel's strategic theme.

Three pillars of DX promotion

1 Execute IT structural reforms
Upgrade systems at steelworks

Realize a flexible, change-tolerant IT structure Maximize value

Synergistic effects

Raise our level of data use
Promote business reforms and
the latest advancements in IT

Actively utilize data science and Al

Reinforce our IT risk management
Enhance security and standardized
controls

Enhance the security environment for IT

Operational and R&D data assets

# >>> Establishment of DX Strategy Headquarters

In April 2024, we established the DX Strategy Headquarters, comprising the Digital Transformation Planning Department, Digitalization Leading Department, Intelligent Technology Development Department, and Smart Factory Leading Department, to integrate the IT and 0T fields and formulate a medium- to long-term strategy for the entire digital field, as a way to take an integrated approach to promoting technological development, Companywide development, construction, maintenance, and human resource development.

	Digital Transformation Planning Dept.	<ul> <li>DX strategy planning and formulation</li> <li>DX budget acquisition, allocation, management</li> <li>DX-related product development and support for external sales</li> </ul>		
DX Strategy	Digitalization Leading Dept.	<ul> <li>Planning and promotion of Companywide operational reforms</li> <li>Efficient implementation of core DX strategy</li> <li>Standardization of IT-related technologies</li> </ul>		
Headquarters	Intelligent Technology Development Dept. (in cooperation with the CPS R&D Dept.)	<ul> <li>Companywide development of cutting-edge intelligent technologies</li> <li>Agile development and improvement of models</li> <li>Standardization of intelligent technologies</li> </ul>		
	Smart Factory Leading Dept.  Automation Engineering Sec., Iron & Steelmaking Sec., Rolling Sec.	<ul> <li>Planning and promotion of Companywide conversion to smart factories</li> <li>Packaging of technologies and efficient implementation</li> <li>Standardization of smart factory technologies</li> </ul>		

A DX achievements presentation is held (semiannually) and a (quarterly) Strategy Headquarters report and (monthly) DX NEWS LETTER are issued to share information within JFE Steel. We also offer DX literacy training and training for data scientists and "citizen developers."

# Introducing CPS for all processes and making operations remote

Technological development roadmap and current status

(forecast at the end of FY2024)

- $\hbox{$\blacktriangleright$ \mbox{ CPS introduced for all processes: } Operation of the $J$-astquad$$^{\scriptsize @}$ integrated quality analysis system}$
- ▶ Remote and automated operations: Using robots for testing, cleaning, and grinding

2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029 2030

CPS introduction rate 20% 35% 60% 80% Higher level, rollout



\* 2021: Autonomous Ultrasonic Testing Robots (UT-Robots) for steel plates operational

\* Integrated quality analysis system operation since 2024 (see page 9)

Remote and automated operations

Safety and disaster mitigation DX

Remote operations

Testing of special heavy-duty vehicles

Remote operations,
use of robots for complicated/dangerous operations

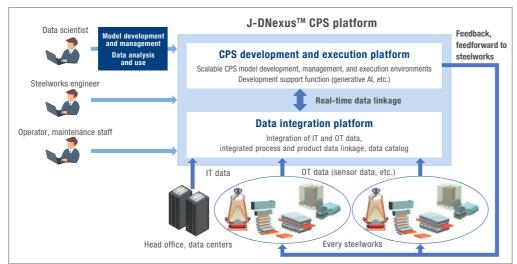
Further promotion of remote and automated operations

# >>> J-DNexus™ CPS platform

Together with JFE Systems, JFE Steel has built and begun operating the J-DNexus™ platform, which integrates production results, product quality data, and other information from the IT field with sensor and other operational data from the OT field, allowing for centralized, cloud-based CPS development and execution. The platform makes it possible to introduce CPS for manufacturing processes that have greater accuracy and speed. Verification testing to date has confirmed that this will allow a reduction in the time required to build a CPS system roughly 30% compared with

roughly 30% compared with the previous method.

This data integration is the global steel industry's first use of the Cognite Data Fusion® platform of Norwegian company Cognite, which allows integration of IT data with OT data. Development support functions that include generative Al are also being prepared in the CPS development and execution platform.



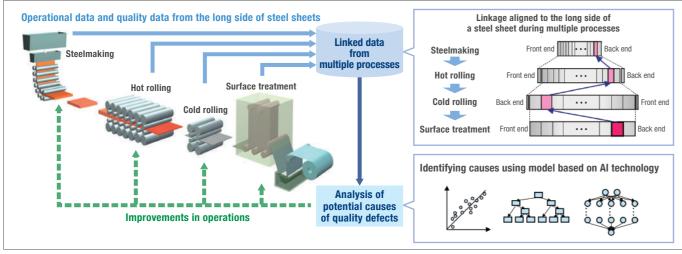
J-DNexus<sup>™</sup> conceptual diagram

# J-astquad® multiprocess integrated quality data analysis system

JFE Steel's DX strategy aims to use CPS to achieve intelligent steelworks at all its steelworks. One of the main achievements of this fiscal year has been the creation and implementation of the J-astquad® multiprocess integrated quality data analysis system as a framework for analyzing the effects of operations on the quality of automotive-use thin steel sheets by using operational data and quality data collected from manufacturing processes. This is a DX core technology for quality control operations in thin steel sheet manufacturing, with the aim of stable manufacturing of automotive-use thin steel sheets.

J-astquad® automatically collects a considerable amount of sensor data including operational data and quality data that fluctuates along the long side of steel sheets during multiple processes such as steelmaking, hot rolling, cold rolling, and surface treatment procedures. Factors including changes in the length of the sheet from rolling, reversals of the long side of the sheet during each process, and the treatment of the end where the sheet is cut off are taken into account. That data is then combined with data from the subdivided position of the long side of the steel sheet to create linked data from multiple processes, making it possible to analyze the cause of quality defects.

In the data analysis, the use of models based on AI technologies allows identification of potential operational conditions that may cause a quality defect. J-astquad® quickly carries out tasks ranging from collecting, linking, and analyzing large amounts of data to identifying possible causes of quality defects and improving operations, leading to a reduction in the rate at which quality defects occur.



J-astquad® multiprocess integrated quality data analysis system

# Developing a solutions business

As part of our DX promotion, JFE Steel is developing the JFE Resolus  $^{\text{TM}}$  business, which uses technologies developed in-house and our expertise in operational improvement to provide solutions to customers, with the aim of achieving innovative, highly productive, and stable operations.

We will look beyond the steel industry and proactively offer the product to customers in a wide range of manufacturing industries. By also proposing specially selected technologies developed by JFE Group companies, the Group as a whole is working closely together to provide customers optimal solution packages.

- Intelligent Blast Furnace Operation Support System
   Raw Material Related Technology
- Energy Optimization Guidance System
- 4 Deep Learning for Automatic Shape Control System
- Breakout (B0) Prediction System
   Breakout (B0) Detection System
- Autonomous Ultrasonic Testing Robot (UT-Robot) for Inspecting Steel Plates
   Safety Monitoring System
- m ③ Self-Propelled Cleaning Robot for Harsh Conditions

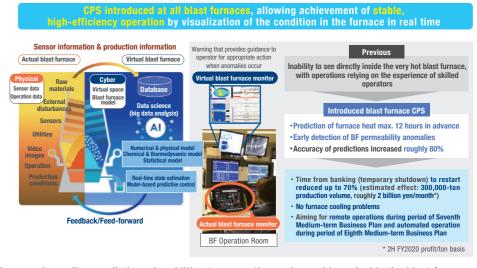
  ① Coke Particle Size Distribution Measurement
  System
- Crane Automation System

# Data science areas: Technology map https://www.jfe-steel.co.jp/en/index.html On-site logistics, safety management On-site logistics, safety management Steelmaking Steelmaking Pipe rolling Pipe rolling Pipe-making Product shipping Product shipping Welded pipes Welded pipes Welded pipes Steel sheets Condrolling Steel sheets Product transportation Steel sheets Cold rolling

# Start of demonstration testing of blast furnace CPS at JSW steelworks in India

JSW Steel Limited ("JSW") and JFE Steel have begun installing, testing, and operating a blast furnace cyber-physical system ("blast furnace CPS"), a cloud-based data science technology for blast furnaces, at the No. 4 blast furnace in the JSW Vijayanagar Works. This is a groundbreaking project that will use data science technologies in a cloud environment at a JSW steelworks, with issues like data security being resolved cooperatively by the two companies.

A blast furnace CPS makes it possible to visualize the inside of a blast furnace and make estimations, detect anomalies



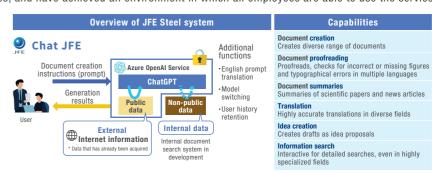
control the hot metal temperature, and make gas-channeling predictions. In addition to preventing major problems inside the blast furnace, CPS achieves highly efficient, stable operation and contributes to reducing CO<sub>2</sub> emissions. Using the successes we have achieved applying blast furnace CPS at our own steelworks, we are building this system for JSW, a leader in the proactive introduction and construction of cutting-edge technologies, as the first model to be provided overseas.

# >> Innovative increases in productivity using generative Al

JFE Steel is applying generative AI in operations to increase innovative productivity.

We have been building our proprietary Chat JFE generative Al service, based on Microsoft's Azure OpenAl service since fiscal 2023, together with security measures and user guidelines, and have achieved an environment in which all employees are able to use the service.

More than 2,000 employees currently use this service. We are developing measures, including through the introduction of other tools, to help employees become more familiar with generative Al. Going forward, we will use Chat JFE's generative Al as a foundation to build an internal document search system to effectively use the data and expertise that we have accumulated through our businesses to date.



# Engineering Business (JFE Engineering Corporation)

DX is an important growth engine for the innovation and acceleration of JFE Engineering's business. By introducing digital technologies including Al and IoT, we are boosting business productivity while using our data from many years of infrastructure construction and operations to transform the engineering business model through more advanced decision-making.

The strength of "people" is indispensable for DX to succeed. We are providing training that promotes self-growth by raising all employees' digital literacy and ability to identify issues, while aiming for a continuously innovative corporate climate that creates workplaces where employees can make maximum use of their abilities.



# Tateki Koyama

Managing Director (Senior Managing Director of DX Headquarters Sector)

# DX Strategy and Policy >>>

The Seventh Medium-term Business Plan designates four priority areas: Waste to resource; Combined utility service; Infrastructure; and Carbon neutral, and a policy for business expansion. We believe that digital transformation is essential for the achievement of this policy, and have positioned DX as an important initiative to support all business areas.



#### Waste to resource

- Solidifying the profit base of the Waste to Energy plant business in Japan
- Investing in and expanding the recycling business\* nationwide
- \* Food, plastic, thermal recycling

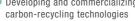


#### Combined utility service

 Contributing to energy conservation and decarbonization and switching to a combined business model that covers everything including operation of highly efficient facilities

#### Carbon neutral

 Focusing on renewable energy businesses (offshore wind power/geothermal power)
 Developing and commercializing



#### Infrastructure

 Contributing to new technology to meet needs for resilient and long-lasting infrastructure

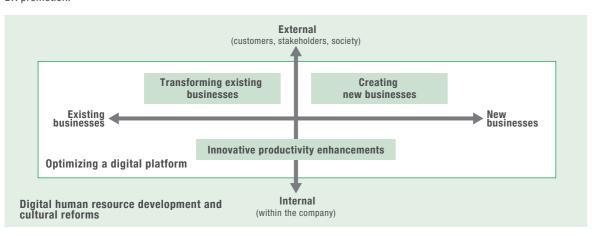
ightarrowInvesting in new products, materials, and processes

D X

Accelerating achievement of SDGs with DX



To accelerate these initiatives, we established a DX Headquarters in fiscal 2022. The DX Headquarters comprises IT engineers who build and maintain the internal IT environment and provide cloud platforms, data scientists who analyze data, control system engineers who implement data-collecting functions and new functions using Al in our products at plants, and DX promoters who work together with business divisions to push DX themes forward. We are working toward the "transformation of existing businesses," "creation of new businesses," and "innovative productivity enhancements," while emphasizing "digital human resource development and cultural reforms" and "optimizing a digital platform" to create an environment for DX promotion.



# Using generative AI for innovative improvements in productivity

JFE Engineering has been utilizing generative AI since the release of Pla'cello xChat®, text generative AI service for internal use, in September 2023. Regarding generative AI as a key technology for improvement in business operations, we have established an internal working group engaged in the following three activities for practical use of generative AI:

#### Providing an environment for safe and easy use of generative Al

We have internally developed and provide Pla'cello xChat® and APIs for development of internal systems. With Microsoft's Azure OpenAl and Amazon Web Services' Amazon Bedrock, all employees can easily use generative Al to create documents without worrying about leaks of confidential information or personal data. Additionally, the usage guidelines inform users of important considerations when using generative Al to prevent the infringement of intellectual property rights and the generation of false information.

#### Technical exploration to leverage generative AI for improvement of business operations

We are working to improve business operations using generative AI while incorporating user requests. We aim at establishing technologies for using generative AI in a variety of domains, such as developing chatbots to respond to inquiries about internal information including company policies and regulations.

#### Promotion of daily use of generative Al in business operations through introduction of its useful tips

We are promoting the daily use of generative AI by showcasing use cases on the dedicated portal site and holding workshops including hands-on training for business divisions and branch offices. As of December 2024, over 1,600 employees—approximately 45% of all employees—were regularly using Pla'cello xChat® in daily work.

The scope of application in actual business operations is expanding. By combining generative AI with conventional OCR\* technologies to extract data from documents such as quotations and specifications, we successfully reduced the workload for comparing documents by 70%. We also expect more effective utilization of underutilized documents including equipment specification sheets and manuals. Going forward, we aim to expand these benefits by linking to Pla'cello®, internal data analysis platform, and implementing multimodal capabilities that include images and videos.

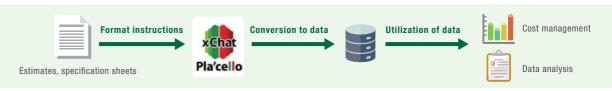
\* OCR (Optical Character Recognition): Technology that recognizes text portions of image data and converts it to text data





Screenshot of Pla'cello xChat®

Workshop at a branch



AI-OCR extracts data from estimates and specification sheets.

# Winner of 42nd Information Technology Award (transformation category)



JFE Engineering was selected as a recipient of a Fiscal 2024 (42nd) Information Technology Award (transformation category) by the Japan Institute of Information Technology.

We were recognized for our various initiatives toward institutionalized reformation, including business transformation, increased efficiency in operations, and creation of an IT/DX platform, initiatives that have continued to steadily produce results.



# JFE Engineering dedicated DX website



We have set up an official dedicated website to introduce DX initiatives. Please visit the site, which includes a message from the CEO and introductions to our DX strategy, solutions, and latest initiatives.



The site can be accessed via the URL below or QR code.

https://www.jfe-eng.co.jp/dx/en/

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# Initiatives to transform existing businesses

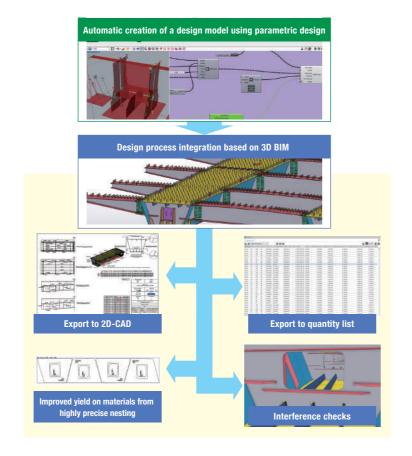
#### Using DX to improve efficiency in design operations for overseas bridge construction

JFE Engineering is promoting DX in a design process using BIM\*1 with the aims of increasing efficiency in design operations in projects and strengthening our international competitiveness.

Using a three-dimensional model creation tool's no-code programming function, we have achieved a parametric design\*2 method with a BIM system in overseas bridge construction. Applying this technology in overseas bridge construction projects makes it possible to put design information previously managed in duplicate in two-dimensional diagrams and the three-dimensional models by BIM into a single BIM system, significantly increasing operational efficiency. In addition, using the data of accurate parts and material shapes taken from BIM to order materials has improved the yield on materials to 89% from 85% and reduced both costs and CO<sub>2</sub> emissions.

Going forward, we aim to develop this technology for other processes beyond the design area and use BIM across the entire project life cycle to achieve more creative and efficient operational processes.

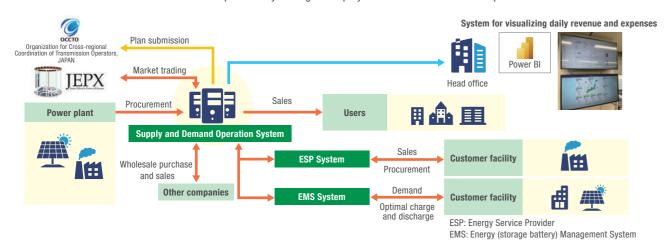
- \*1 BIM (Building Information Modeling): A method of centrally managing a structure's shape and attributes in a three-dimensional model for use in design, installation, and operation
- \*2 Parametric design: A design method that automatically creates shapes by defining dimensions as variables in 3D-CAD



## **Energy management systems in the electric power business**

JFE Engineering has developed and operates a system in which electric power generated at renewable energy power plants built by the company or procured from other companies is provided to retail customers. The Supply and Demand Operation System automatically creates and provides plans to maximize profit by taking into account the balance between customers' electricity demand and supply. The ESP System minimizes electricity generation and procurement costs in an integrated, multi-site energy network service that provides electricity and heat (steam and hot water) to customers' multiple plant locations. The EMS System controls the charging and discharging of electricity to and from a storage battery within the customer's plant to offset spikes in usage during peak hours and predicts solar power generation volumes to optimize charge and discharge plans for storage batteries installed in solar systems. By maximizing usage of digital technologies, we are refining these systems and linking their operation both to use energy more efficiently and to strengthen business competitiveness.

We are also building an environment that makes it possible to calculate revenue and expenses from transaction data collected by the Supply and Demand Operation System and to confirm on a dashboard daily revenue and expenses at the retail electricity business. Displaying this data on large monitors in the head office will raise awareness of profitability among all employees and maximize business performance.



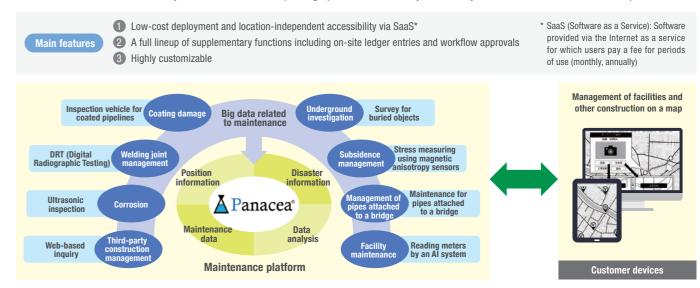
# Creating new businesses

# Expanding scope of pipeline maintenance management using Panacea® pipeline and facility maintenance and inspection system

Pipelines buried under public roads are distributed over a wide area, and their maintenance involves a huge amount of information. Maintenance was previously managed with paper documents, but papers could become scattered or lost and needed information could not quickly be retrieved.

JFE Engineering is addressing this issue by providing the Panacea® mapping system with location and maintenance information to pipeline

operators. The system is a cloud service for the efficient maintenance of facilities like gas pipelines and water pipelines. Interfacing with a map allows the positional relationship between facilities and related information to be understood visually, documents accessed quickly, and the affected area of a disaster identified. The system contributes to improving operational efficiency and facility maintenance for infrastructure operators.



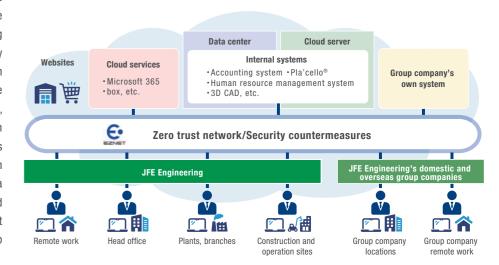
# Building a digital environment

## Zero trust security initiatives

In response to increasingly diversified work styles including remote work, JFE Engineering is striving to build an information and communications technology (ICT) environment that allows employees to work securely anytime and anywhere. As part of this effort, in fiscal 2023, we became the first JFE Group company to introduce zero trust security, a security approach that takes measures without automatically trusting all network accesses, both internal and external. This initiative has achieved the following three benefits:

 Enhanced functionality and convenience when employees use ICT systems and networks 2 Ability to install new systems and add business locations to the network quickly to increase agility in business development Minimized risks with upgraded network security design

Introduction at major locations in Japan was completed in fiscal 2024, making it possible to centrally manage information including telecommunications content from every location and mobile client connection information. This arrangement expedites the analysis of causes when a failure occurs, greatly increasing maintenance efficiency. In addition, with the migration from previous remote access environments that had a high risk of being breached, we have achieved a lighter workload during emergencies and stronger security. We intend to roll this out successively at locations and Group companies in Japan and overseas.



# Trading Business (JFE Shoji Corporation)

The JFE Shoji Group has engaged in various initiatives aimed at promoting Digital Transformation (DX) under the Seventh Medium-term Business Plan (Fiscal 2021–24).

We have conducted "DX executive seminars," "DX workshop," and "position-specific training" to enhance digital literacy for all employees and the management team. In addition, since generative AI became more accessible for business use cases with advancements of large language models (LLM), JFE Shoji started to utilize a generative AI service (ChatGPT) in fiscal 2024 to increase efficiency in internal operations and to provide more opportunities for employees to leverage cutting-edge digital technologies.

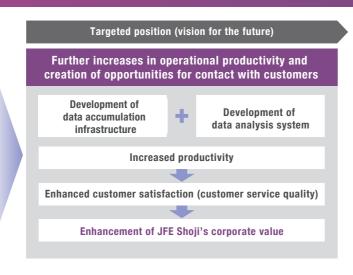
Going forward, we will build a data accumulation infrastructure to collect various internal and external data. By effectively utilizing data, we are building a foundation for further productivity improvements and aiming to enhance corporate value while improving customer satisfaction.



Takanori Adachi
Managing Executive Officer
(In charge of Information
Technology Planning Department)

# DX Strategy >>>





# Initiatives toward utilization of generative Al

JFE Shoji began trial utilization of ChatGPT internally from fiscal 2023. During the final phase of the trial activity, participants of 14 departments held discussions by sharing effective use cases and tips on how to use ChatGPT in cross-departmental meetings.

In fiscal 2024, we formulated guidelines based on the insights and findings gained from the meeting, disseminated them companywide, and commenced full-scale utilization.

## Meeting to share effective use cases and formulation of guidelines

#### Meeting to share effective use cases

Representatives of trial participants shared useful examples.



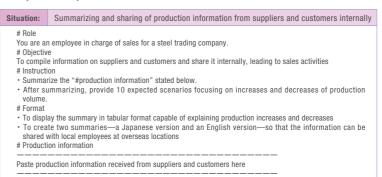
#### Categorization of useful examples (excerpt from guidelines)

Useful examples presented at the meeting were divided into five categories, and their use cases were promoted

	oseful examples presented at the meeting were divided into live categories, and their use cases were promoted				
		Usage categories	Representative examples		
	1	Drafting and editing of sentences (correction, proofreading, rephrasing, summary)	Composition of emails to local employees at overseas locations     Summary of dedicated overseas websites and email creation     Comparison of quotations		
	2	Grasping the overview of desired information	<ul> <li>In addition to looking up technical terms that arise in meetings, simultaneous gathering of related information</li> </ul>		
7	3	Idea creation, consultation, receipt of advice	Drafting of ideas with GPT to use them for brainstorming     Consolidation of survey results (categorization, trend analysis, etc.)		
•	4	Translation	Translation of technical journals for specialists		
	5	Operation of IT tools and programming	Investigation of complicated Excel functions		

Furthermore, department representatives were appointed to expand more effective use of ChatGPT, and the creation of templates for instructions (prompts) tailored to their respective organizations has been started in each department with their lead. As a result, internal use of ChatGPT is spreading companywide, and we will continue to promote the use of internal data and enhance efficiency in operations.

#### **Example of template**



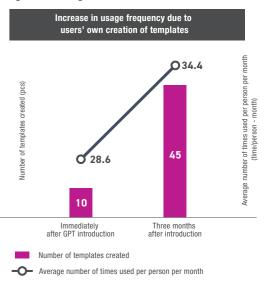
#### Advantages in use of template functions

Sharing examples of effective usage
Anyone can retrieve and refer t
templates created by othe
employees when using ChatGPT

prompt-writing skills
Making superior prompt text into
templates enables anyone to
obtain quality responses.

Reduction of labor time and efforts for prompt-writing
A prompt can be created with the push of a button, and it reduces workload.

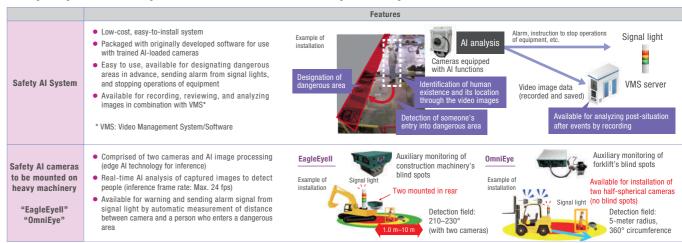
#### Usage status of generative Al



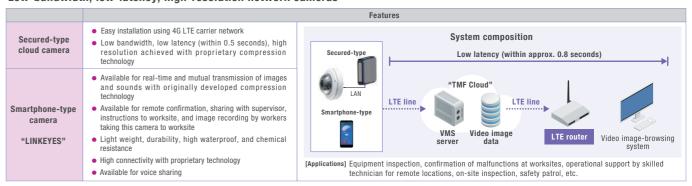
# Worksite DX using camera images at JFE Shoji Electronics

With "safety" as the keyword, JFE Shoji Electronics has started to offer a "Safety Al System" and "Safety Al cameras to be mounted on heavy machinery." Those cameras can support supervisors in detecting workers' entry into dangerous areas and human existence in the roller section of machinery, and to monitor workers' activities at manufacturing worksites. JFE Shoji Electronics is also providing high-performance network cameras (secured-type, smartphone-type) that make it possible to improve operations such as reduction of worksite patrols and identification of causes of problems using recorded images.

#### Safety Al System and safety Al cameras to be mounted on heavy machinery



#### Low-bandwidth, low-latency, high-resolution network cameras





# **Security Management**



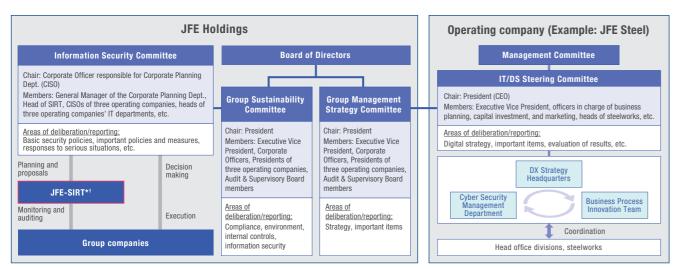
The JFE Group, which views security as an important activity that goes hand in hand with DX promotion, is working to strengthen security Groupwide in the face of increasingly serious and sophisticated threats. With regulations for security management shared across the Group, we are strengthening our security under a uniform policy. In addition to all Group companies implementing shared IT measures, we are working to raise the level of security management Groupwide through regular information security audits and other measures.

JFE Cyber Security & Solutions, LTD. was established under the umbrella of JFE Steel in April 2024. In addition to strengthening our security monitoring structure, the company hires and trains security experts to further enhance security across the entire supply chain for all the JFE Group's roughly 300 companies.

# **Security management**

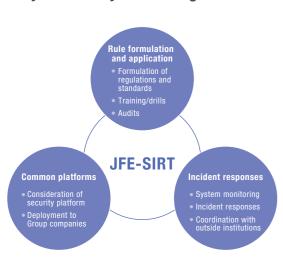
## ■ JFE Group's digital governance and cybersecurity framework

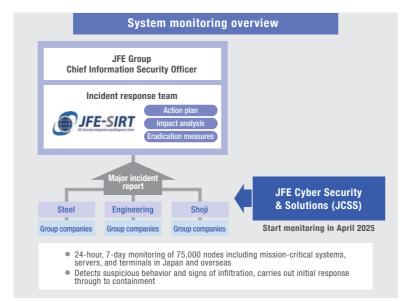
A Group digital governance structure and security structure are part of our corporate governance framework.



- \*1 JFE-SIRT: A CSIRT\*2 responsible for responding to incidents of information security, as well as planning, proposing, and promoting Groupwide measures, auditing Group companies, and reviewing security policy
- \*2 CSIRT: Computer Security Incident Response Team. A general term for a group that responds to internal computer security-related incidents

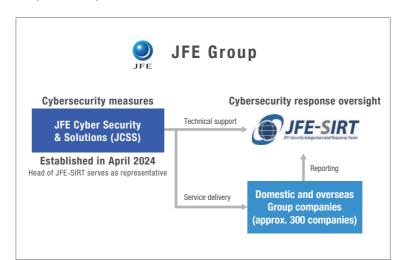
# **■** Cybersecurity monitoring initiatives





## ■ Establishment of JFE Cyber Security & Solutions, LTD.

As the JFE Group's specialist security company, JFE Cyber Security & Solutions (JCSS) is working to strengthen security at Group companies in Japan and overseas.



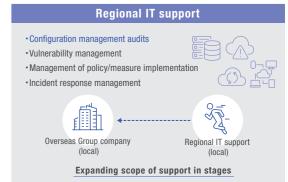
With society today facing increased cyberattacks, JCSS believes enhancing the entire Group's cybersecurity is essential. To fulfill this responsibility, JCSS operates in a broad range of topics and technological areas, including the following:

- Security monitoring (SOC\*3 function)
- Vulnerability assessment
- Support for secure development and testing
- Technical/product evaluation, etc.
- \*3 SOC: Abbreviation for Security Operation Center. General term for the team and facilities that monitor and manage the organization's security

## ■ Strengthening the global structure

To strengthen security at overseas Group companies, Asia regional IT support began operating in fiscal 2023, and regional IT support is expanding the scope in stages.





# JFE Group Declaration of Cybersecurity Management -

The JFE Group has formulated the JFE Group Declaration of Cybersecurity Management, based on the Declaration of Cyber Security Management, issued by the Japan Business Federation (Keidanren).

In light of the increasing seriousness and sophistication of cyberattacks, management is using this declaration to take the lead in further strengthening the JFE Group's cybersecurity response.

- 1 Recognize cybersecurity as a management issue
- 2 Determine management policies and declare intentions
- 3 Build internal and external systems and implement security measures
- Encourage widespread use of cybersafe products, systems, and services
- 5 Help build safe and secure ecosystems



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